

ANTARCTIC TREATY

Signed at Washington December 1, 1959

Recommendations (9) adopted at the Fifth Consultative Meeting
Paris November 18 - 29, 1968

Effective Date ^{*}: May 26, 1972 for V-1 through 4, and V-9;
July 31, 1972 for V-7 and 8;
November 1, 1982 for V-5 and 6
[V-5 terminated by VIII-2]

<u>State</u>	<u>Date of Government's approval, as notified to Government of the United States of America ^{**}</u>
Argentina	May 12, 1969
Australia	May 26, 1972 ⁷ September 1, 1980 ⁹
Belgium	July 31, 1969 ¹
Brazil	October 27, 1986
Chile	April 13, 1970
China	December 11, 1985
France	April 3, 1969
Germany ¹¹	February 17, 1981 ¹⁰ April 28, 2005 ¹³
India	March 7, 1988
Italy	April 22, 1987

^{*} Article IX, paragraph 4, of the Antarctic Treaty provides that recommended measures "shall become effective when approved by all the Contracting Parties whose representatives were entitled to participate in the meetings held to consider those measures."

^{**} The date of the Government's approval is considered to be the date of that Government's notification of such approval to other Governments, unless stated otherwise therein. If the notification states that the Government had approved the Recommendations on an earlier date, that date is listed as the date of the Government's approval.

Japan	July 15, 1969 ⁴ July 31, 1972 ^{4a} November 1, 1982 ^{4b}
Korea, Rep. of	May 10, 1995
Netherlands	September 29, 2003 ¹²
New Zealand	May 20, 1969
Norway	July 18, 1969 ² September 19, 1969 ⁵
Poland	July 11, 1977
Russian Federation	December 29, 1969
South Africa	May 6, 1969
Spain	April 8, 1988
United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland	May 27, 1969 ² March 11, 1970 ⁵
United States of America	June 7, 1969 ³ October 14, 1970 ⁶ July 31, 1979 ⁸
Uruguay	October 10, 1989

- 1 Belgian notification of approval states that the Belgian Government approves Recommendations V-1, V-2, V-3, V-4, V-7, V-8, and V-9. The notification further states that the Belgian Government will not be able to give its approval of Recommendations V-5 and V-6 until so authorized by a specific law passed by Parliament. Approved January 25, 1978.
- 2 Approval of Recommendation V-2 only. (Norway and United Kingdom)
- 3 United States notification of approval states that "on June 7, 1969 the Government of the United States of America approved Recommendations V-2, V-3, V-4, V-7, V-8, and V-9 and accepted Recommendations V-5 and V-6 as modifications of the interim guidelines for the conservation of Antarctic fauna and flora."
- 4 Japanese approval of Recommendations V-1, V-2, V-3, V-4, and V-9.
- 4a Japanese approval of Recommendations V-7 and V-8.
- 4b Japanese approval of Recommendations V-5 and 6.
- 5 Approval of Recommendations V-1 and V-3 to V-9, inclusive. (Norway and United Kingdom)
- 6 United States approval of Recommendation V-1.

- 7 Approval of Recommendations V-1, V-2, V-3, V-4, V-7, V-8, and V-9.
 - 8 United States approval of V-5 and 6.
 - 9 Australian approval of V-5 and 6.
 - 10 On February 17, 1981 the Federal Republic of Germany approved all the Recommendations in force, which excludes V-5 and V-6.
 - 11 Prior to unification, the German Democratic Republic approved all the recommendations of the Fifth Meeting on August 23, 1988.
 - 12 For the Kingdom in Europe, the Netherlands Antilles and Aruba. The notification includes the following:
“With reference to Decision 3 of ATCM XXV, the recommendations/measures which have become obsolete (listed in Annex A of this Decision) [Recommendations V-1, V-8 and V-9] do not require further action by the Parties and as a consequence do not need approval.”
- The Royal Netherlands Embassy in Washington transmitted to the Department of State a diplomatic note, dated October 6, 2010, which reads in pertinent part as follows:
- “The Kingdom of the Netherlands currently consists of three parts: the Netherlands, the Netherlands Antilles and Aruba. The Netherlands Antilles consists of the islands of Curaçao, Sint Maarten, Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba.
- “With effect from 10 October 2010, the Netherlands Antilles will cease to exist as a part of the Kingdom of the Netherlands. From that date onwards, the Kingdom will consist of four parts: the Netherlands, Aruba, Curaçao and Sint Maarten. Curaçao and Sint Maarten will enjoy internal self-government within the Kingdom, as Aruba and, up to 10 October 2010, the Netherlands Antilles do.
- “These changes constitute a modification of the internal constitutional relations within the Kingdom of the Netherlands. The Kingdom of the Netherlands will accordingly remain the subject of international law with which agreements are concluded. The modification of the structure of the Kingdom will therefore not affect the validity of the international agreements ratified by the Kingdom for the Netherlands Antilles; these agreements will continue to apply to Curaçao and Sint Maarten.
- “The other islands that have until now formed part of the Netherlands Antilles – Bonaire, Sint Eustatius and Saba – will become part of the Netherlands, thus constituting ‘the Caribbean part of the Netherlands’. The agreements that now apply to the Netherlands Antilles will also continue to apply to these islands; however, the Government of the Netherlands will now be responsible for implementing these agreements.”
- 13 German approval of V-5.

Department of State,

Washington, January 25, 2013.